

# Sources

## CITING SOURCES within your paper.

The purpose of parenthetical references is to point the reader to the sources that you use for quotations or for information that you put in your own words.

### How to use parenthetical citations:

Put the **author's last name** and **page** in parentheses at the end of the last sentence. Make sure the parentheses are inside the final period and there is no comma between name and page number. If you don't know the author, put the **title** in quotation marks.

### 1. Using quotations - Work the quoted passage into the text of your essay.

Example: Globalization hurts factory workers. In fact, "Factories, not farms, are the biggest source of income for rural families today, but globalization is taking its toll" (Hoover).

### 2. Quoting a person that you found in an article.

Say the person's name in the text, but the author of article (or title) in the parentheses.

Example: President George Bush said, "Those who protest free-trade are no friends of the poor" ("US Trade Policy: Competing in a Global Economy" 12).

### 3. Paraphrase - Using your own words, but taking information from a source.

When you put the information in your own words, you still need to tell the reader where you got the information. If there are multiple sentence, put the citation at the end

Example:

Globalization helps people in developing countries. For instance, in 1980, the average American earned 12 times more than the average Chinese. But in 1999, they only earned 7 times more. This shows that globalization is helping poor people in poor countries. ("Why is there global inequality, and is it getting worse?")

## Sample Works Cited Page

The Left column below is just to show you what type of source. Your page should look like the right column....

	Works Cited
Textbook	Ellis, E.G. and A. Esler. <u>World History: Connections to Today</u> . Upper Saddle River, NJ: Simon & Schuster, 1999 Ed.
Online Source with Author	Hoover, Kent. "Globalization devouring rural America" <a href="http://buffalo.bizjournals.com/extraedge/washingtonbureau/archive/2003/09/15/bureau1.html">www.bizjournals.com</a> . 15 Sept. 2003. 3 Dec. 2006 < <a href="http://buffalo.bizjournals.com/extraedge/washingtonbureau/archive/2003/09/15/bureau1.html">http://buffalo.bizjournals.com/extraedge/washingtonbureau/archive/2003/09/15/bureau1.html</a> >.
Book or Journal	US Trade Policy: Competing in a Global Economy." Providence, RI: Choices for the 21 <sup>st</sup> Century Education Program, 2002.
Online Source without author	"Why is there global inequality, and is it getting worse?" <a href="http://www.globalizationguide.org">www.globalizationguide.org</a> . 22 Sept. 2003. 3 Dec. 2006 < <a href="http://www.globalisationguide.org/03.html">http://www.globalisationguide.org/03.html</a> >.

**Works cited should be: 1. Alphabetical 2. Double-Spaced b/w every line 3. Reverse Indented**